Base: All
Question type: Single
[Varlabel - How often do you access the Internet for _any purpose_ (i.e. for work/leisure etc.)?
This should include access from any device (desktop, laptop, tablet or mobile) and from any location (home, work, internet café or any other location).]

[Q1_aNEW] How often do you access the Internet for _any purpose_ (i.e. for work/leisure etc.)?

This should include access from any device (desktop, laptop, tablet or mobile) and from any location (home, work, internet café or any other location).

<1> Varlabel:More than 10 times a day (select this if you feel like you are always connected to the internet)	More than 10 times a day (select this if you feel like you are always connected to the internet)
<2> Varlabel:Between 6 and 10 times a day	Between 6 and 10 times a day
<3> Varlabel:Between 2 and 5 times a day	Between 2 and 5 times a day
<4> Varlabel:Once a day	Once a day
<5> Varlabel:4-6 days a week	4-6 days a week
<6> Varlabel:2-3 days a week	2-3 days a week
<7> Varlabel:Once a week	Once a week
<8> Varlabel:Less often than once a week	Less often than once a week
<998> Varlabel:Don't know	Don't know

Base: All
Question type: Single
[Varlabel - How often do you access the Internet for _any purpose_ (i.e. for work/leisure etc.)?
This should include access from any device (desktop, laptop, tablet or mobile) and from any location (home, work, internet café or any other location).]

[Q1_aNEW_np] How often do you access the Internet for _any purpose_ (i.e. for work/leisure etc.)?

This should include access from any device (desktop, laptop, tablet or mobile) and from any location (home, work, internet café or any other location).

<1> Varlabel:More than 10 times a day	More than 10 times a day (select this if you feel like you are always connected to the internet)

OMGLOB_2024_001_Reuters_UK

(select this if you feel like you are always connected to the internet)

<2> Varlabel:Between 6 and 10 times a day	Between 6 and 10 times a day
<3> Varlabel:Between 2 and 5 times a day	Between 2 and 5 times a day
<4> Varlabel:Once a day	Once a day
<5> Varlabel:4-6 days a week	4-6 days a week
<6> Varlabel:2-3 days a week	2-3 days a week
<7> Varlabel:Once a week	Once a week
<8> Varlabel:Less often than once a week	Less often than once a week
<998> Varlabel:Don't know	Don't know

Base: All
Question type: Single
[Varlabel - Typically, how often do you access _news_?
By news we mean national, international, regional/local news and other topical events accessed via any platform (radio, TV, newspaper or online).]

[Q1b_NEW] Typically, how often do you access _news_?

By news we mean national, international, regional/local news and other topical events accessed via any platform (radio, TV, newspaper or online).

<1> Varlabel:More than 10 times a day	More than 10 times a day
<2> Varlabel:Between 6 and 10 times a day	Between 6 and 10 times a day
<3> Varlabel:Between 2 and 5 times a day	Between 2 and 5 times a day
<4> Varlabel:Once a day	Once a day
<5> Varlabel:4-6 days a week	4-6 days a week
<6> Varlabel:2-3 days a week	2-3 days a week
<7> Varlabel:Once a week	Once a week
<8> Varlabel:Less often than once a week	Less often than once a week

<9> Varlabel:Less often than once a month	Less often than once a month
<10> Varlabel:Never	Never
<998> Varlabel:Don't know	Don't know

Question type: **Text**

Thank you for taking the time to complete this survey all about news consumption. The survey should take just over 18 minutes, and upon completion your account will be credited with 50 points.

Base: All
Question type: **Single**
[Varlabel - How interested, if at all, would you say you are in news?]

[Q1c] How interested, if at all, would you say you are in news?

<1> Varlabel:Extremely interested	Extremely interested
<2> Varlabel:Very interested	Very interested
<3> Varlabel:Somewhat interested	Somewhat interested
<4> Varlabel:Not very interested	Not very interested
<5> Varlabel:Not at all interested	Not at all interested
<998> Varlabel:Don't know	Don't know

Base: All
Question type: **Single**
[Varlabel - Some people talk about 'left', 'right' and 'centre' to describe parties and politicians. (Generally, socialist parties would be considered 'left wing' whilst conservative parties would be considered 'right wing'). With this in mind, where would you place yourself on the following scale?]

[Q1F] Some people talk about 'left', 'right' and 'centre' to describe parties and politicians. (Generally, socialist parties would be considered 'left wing' whilst conservative parties would be considered 'right wing'). With this in mind, where would you place yourself on the following scale?

<1> Varlabel:Very left-wing	Very left-wing

<2> Varlabel:Fairly left-wing	Fairly left-wing
<3> Varlabel:Slightly left-of-centre	Slightly left-of-centre
<4> Varlabel:Centre	Centre
<5> Varlabel:Slightly right-of-centre	Slightly right-of-centre
<6> Varlabel:Fairly right-wing	Fairly right-wing
<7> Varlabel:Very right-wing	Very right-wing
<8> Varlabel:Don't know	Don't know

Base: All
Question type: Single

[Q2_new2018] How interested, if at all, would you say you are in _politics_?

<1>	Extremely interested
<2>	Very interested
<3>	Somewhat interested
<4>	Not very interested
<5>	Not at all interested
<998>	Don't know

Base: Those who used news sources last week
Question type: Single
#Question display logic:
if Q3.has_any([1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12]) and len(Q3)>1
[Varlabel - You say you've used these sources of news in the _last week_, which would you say is your MAIN source of news?]

[Q4] You say you've used these sources of news in the _last week_, which would you say is your MAIN source of news?

<1 if 1 in Q3> Varlabel:Television news bulletins or programmes	Television news bulletins or programmes such as News at Ten, Channel 4 News (C4 News), Good Morning Britain, Newsnight and Question Time
<2 if 2 in Q3> Varlabel:24 hour news television channels	24 hour news television channels such as Sky News, BBC News channel, GB News, Talk TV
<3 if 3 in Q3> Varlabel:Radio news programmes or bulletins	Radio news bulletins or programmes such as BBC Today Programme, BBC 5 Live, LBC
<4 if 4 in Q3> Varlabel:Printed Newspapers	Printed newspapers such as The Guardian, Times, Daily Mail, Daily Mirror
<5 if 5 in Q3> Varlabel:Printed Magazines	Printed magazines such as the Economist or The Week
<6 fixed if 6 in Q3> Varlabel:Websites/apps of Newspapers	Websites/apps of newspapers such as Guardian online, Times online, MailOnline
<7 fixed if 7 in Q3> Varlabel:Websites/apps of news magazines	Websites/apps of news magazines such as The Economist or The Week Online

<8 fixed if 8 in Q3> Varlabel:Websites/apps of TV and Radio companies	Websites/apps of TV and Radio companies such as BBC News Online or Sky News Online
<9 fixed if 9 in Q3> Varlabel:Websites/apps of other news outlets	Websites/apps of other news outlets such as MSN, HuffPost, Joe.co.uk
<10 if 10 in Q3> Varlabel:Social media	Social media such as Facebook, X (formerly Twitter), YouTube
<11> Varlabel:Blogs	Blogs

#option display logic:
<11> - If [Q3] - Blogs is selected [if 11 in Q3]

Base: Those who used news sources last week
Question type: Multiple
#row order: randomize

[Q1_DISCONNECT_CLOSED_2024] You said that you have not used TV, radio, print, online or social media as a source of news in the last week. Which of the following describes what you did in the last week? (Please select all that apply.)

<1 fixed xor>	I did not hear about news at all
<2>	I heard about news in conversations with other people
<3>	I used news from a source not on the list
<4 fixed>	Other (Please specify) (open [Q1_DISCONNECT_CLOSED_2024_Other]) [open]
<5 fixed xor>	Not applicable – I did use a source from the earlier list

Base: Those who used news sources last week
Question type: Single
#row order: randomize
#Question display logic:
if 999 in Q3_None

[Q2_DISCONNECT_CLOSED_2024] You say that you have not used any news from TV, radio, print, online or social media during the past week. What is the main reason for this?

<1>	I am not interested in news
<2>	I do not trust news
<3>	If something important happens, the news will find me
<4>	I was taking a break from news
<5>	A temporary circumstance kept me away from news (e.g. travel, illness)
<6 fixed>	Other (Please specify) (open [Q2_DISCONNECT_CLOSED_2024_Other]) [open]

Question type: Text

We are now going to ask you about the brands you have used for news over the last week (meaning the last 7 days).

First, we will ask you about brands you have used for news offline (meaning TV, radio, print,

and other forms of news access that do not require the Internet)….

Later, we will ask you separately about brands you have used for news online (meaning any form of news access using the Internet).

[Q5A] Which of the following brands have you used to access news **offline** in the last week (via **TV, radio, print, and other traditional media)?** Please select all that apply.

<2 if Country in [1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,17,18,19,25,252,21,22,23,24,242,20,26,29,28,282,29,30,31,32,33,27,34,35,36,37,38,39,43,41,42,44,45]> Varlabel:CNN	CNN	<444 if Country in [1] and region_UK in [11]> Varlabel:The Scotsman	The Scotsman
<3 if Country in [2,18,22,33,39,43,42,1]> Varlabel:Al-Jazeera	Al Jazeera	<445 if Country in [1] and region_UK in [11]> Varlabel:The Herald	The Herald
<426 if Country in [1]> Varlabel:ITV News	ITV News	<446 if Country in [1] and region_UK in [11]> Varlabel:Daily Record	Daily Record
<427 if Country in [1]> Varlabel:Sky News (24-hour news)	Sky News	<447 if Country in [1] and region_UK in [10]> Varlabel:Western Mail / Wales On Sunday	Western Mail / Wales On Sunday
<428 if Country in [1]> Varlabel:Channel 4 News	Channel 4 News (C4 News)	<448 if Country in [1] and region_UK in [12]> Varlabel:The Irish News	The Irish News
<429 if Country in [1]> Varlabel:Channel 5 News	Channel	<449 if Country in [1] and region_UK in [12]> Varlabel:Belfast Newsletter	Belfast Ne

	5 News (C5 News)		wsletter
<430 if Country in [1,37]> Varlabel:Commercial radio news	Commercial radio news (e.g. LBC, TalkRadio, Times Radio)	<450 if Country in [1] and region_UK in [12]> Varlabel:Belfast Telegraph	Belfast Telegraph
<431 if Country in [1]> Varlabel:Daily Mail/Mail on Sunday	Daily Mail / Mail on Sunday	<451 if Country in [1] and region_UK in [7,8]> Varlabel:London Evening Standard	London Evening Standard
<432 if Country in [1]> Varlabel:Sun/Sun on Sunday	The Sun / Sun on Sunday	<473 if Country in [1]> Varlabel:BBC TV News	BBC TV News
<433 if Country in [1]> Varlabel:Daily Mirror/Sunday Mirror	Daily Mirror / Sunday	<474 if Country in [1]> Varlabel:BBC Radio News	BBC Radio News

	Mirror / Sunday People		
<434 if Country in [1]> Varlabel:The Times/Sunday Times	The Times / Sunday Times	<1239 if Country in [1]> Varlabel:GB News (24-hour news)	GB News
<435 if Country in [1]> Varlabel:Daily Telegraph/Sunday Telegraph	The Daily Telegraph / Sunday Telegraph	<1500> Varlabel:Talk TV	Talk TV
<436 if Country in [1]> Varlabel:The Express/Sunday Express	The Express / Sunday Express	<990 if Country in [1,2,3,4,9,10,11,13,14,15,16,17,20,23,26,27,28,282,30,31,32,33,34,35,36,37,38,39,392,40,402,43,41,42,44,45,46,47]> Varlabel:Regional or local newspaper	A regional or local newspaper
<437 if Country in [1]> Varlabel:Daily Star/Star Sunday	Daily Star / Star Sunday	<991 if Country in [1,2,3,4,5,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14,15,16,17,18,19,192,20,21,22,23,24,242,25,252,26,27,28,282,29,30,31,32,33,34,35,36,37,38,39,392,40,402,43,41,42,44,45,46,47]> Varlabel:Other newspapers or broadcast news channels from outside $country_text	Other newspapers or broadcast news

<438 if Country in [1]> Varlabel:Guardian/Observer	The Guardian / Observer	<994 if Country in [1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14,15,16,17,18,19,192,20,21,22,23,24,242,25,252,26,27,28,282,29,30,31,32,33,34,35,36,37,38,39,392,40,402,43,41,42,44,45,46,47]> Varlabel:Other1	Other1 (open [Q5a_other1]) [open] please specify
<440 if Country in [1]> Varlabel:The 'i' newspaper	The 'i' newspaper	<995 if Country in [1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14,15,16,17,18,19,192,20,21,22,23,24,242,25,252,26,27,28,282,29,30,31,32,33,34,35,36,37,38,39,392,40,402,43,41,42,44,45,46,47]> Varlabel:Other2	Other2 (open [Q5a_other2]) [open] please specify
<441 if Country in [1]> Varlabel:Financial Times	The Financial Times	<998 if Country in [1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14,15,16,17,18,19,192,20,21,22,23,24,242,25,252,26,27,28,282,29,30,31,32,33,34,35,36,37,38,39,392,40,402,43,41,42,44,45,46,47]> Varlabel:Don't know	Don't know
<442 if Country in [1]> Varlabel:Metro (free paper)	Metro	<999 if Country in [1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14,15,16,17,18,19,192,20,21,22,23,24,242,25,252,26,27,28,282,29,30,31,32,33,34,35,36,37,38,39,392,40,402,43,41,42,44,45,46,47]> Varlabel:None of these	None of these
<443 if Country in [1]> Varlabel:Economist	Economist		

#option display logic:
<1500> - If [Country] - UK, is selected [if Country in [1]]

Base: Those who used any offline news brands last week
*Question type: **Multiple***
#row order: randomize
#Question display logic:
if
Q5A.has_any([2,3,426,427,428,429,430,431,432,433,434,435,436,437,438,440,441,442,443,444,445,446,447,448,449,450,451,473,474,1239,1500,990,991,994,995])
[Varlabel - You said you have used the following brands to access news offline in the last week...
Which of these, if any, did you use on 3 days or more? Please select all that apply.]

[Q5AI] You said you have used the following brands to access news offline in the last week...

Which of these, if any, did you use on 3 days or more? Please select all that apply.

<2 if 2 in Q5A and Country in [1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,17,18,19,25,252,21,22,23,24,242,20,26,29,28,282,29,30,31,32,33,27,34,35,36,37,38,39,43,41,42,44,45]> Varlabel:CNN	CNN	<444 if 444 in Q5A and Country in [1]> Varlabel:The Scotsman	The Scotsman
<3 if 3 in Q5A and Country in [2,18,22,33,39,43,42,1]> Varlabel:Al-Jazeera	Al Jazeera	<445 if 445 in Q5A and Country in [1]> Varlabel:The Herald	The Herald
<426 if 426 in Q5A and Country in [1]> Varlabel:ITV News	ITV News	<446 if 446 in Q5A and Country in [1]> Varlabel:Daily Record	Daily Record
<427 if 427 in Q5A and Country in [1]> Varlabel:Sky News (24-hour news)	Sky News	<447 if 447 in Q5A and Country in [1]> Varlabel:Western Mail / Wales On Sunday	Western Mail / Wales On Sunday
<428 if 428 in Q5A and Country in [1]> Varlabel:Channel 4 News	Channel 4 News (C4 News)	<448 if 448 in Q5A and Country in [1]> Varlabel:The Irish News	The Irish News

<429 if 429 in Q5A and Country in [1]> Varlabel:Channel 5 News	Channel 5 News (C5 News)	<449 if 449 in Q5A and Country in [1]> Varlabel:Belfast Newsletter	Belfast Newsletter
<430 if 430 in Q5A and Country in [1,37]> Varlabel:Commercial radio news	Commercial radio news (e.g. LBC, TalkRadio, Times Radio)	<450 if 450 in Q5A and Country in [1]> Varlabel:Belfast Telegraph	Belfast Telegraph
<431 if 431 in Q5A and Country in [1]> Varlabel:Daily Mail/Mail on Sunday	Daily Mail / Mail on Sunday	<451 if 451 in Q5A and Country in [1]> Varlabel:London Evening Standard	London Evening Standard
<432 if 432 in Q5A and Country in [1]> Varlabel:Sun/Sun on Sunday	The Sun / Sun on Sunday	<473 if 473 in Q5A and Country in [1]> Varlabel:BBC TV News	BBC TV News
<433 if 433 in Q5A and Country in [1]> Varlabel:Daily Mirror/Sunday Mirror	Daily Mirror /	<474 if 474 in Q5A and Country in [1]> Varlabel:BBC Radio News	BBC Radio

	Sunday Mirror / Sunday People		
<434 if 434 in Q5A and Country in [1]> Varlabel:The Times/Sunday Times	The Times / Sunday Times	<1239 if 1239 in Q5A and Country in [1]> Varlabel:GB News (24-hour news)	GB News
<435 if 435 in Q5A and Country in [1]> Varlabel:Daily Telegraph/Sunday Telegraph	The Daily Telegraph / Sunday Telegraph	<1500 if 1500 in Q5A and Country in [1]> Varlabel:Talk TV	Talk TV
<436 if 436 in Q5A and Country in [1]> Varlabel:The Express/Sunday Express	The Express / Sunday Express	<990 fixed if 990 in Q5A and Country in [1,2,3,4,9,10,11,13,14,15,16,17,20,23,26,27,28,282,30,31,32,33,34,35,36,37,38,39,392,40,402,43,41,42,44,45,46,47]> Varlabel:Regional or local newspaper	A regional or local newspaper
<437 if 437 in Q5A and Country in [1]> Varlabel:Daily Star/Star Sunday	Daily Star / Star Sunday	<991 fixed if 991 in Q5A and Country in [1,2,3,4,5,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14,15,16,17,18,19,192,20,21,22,23,24,242,25,252,26,27,28,282,29,30,31,32,33,34,35,36,37,38,39,392,40,402,43,41,42,44,45,46,47]> Varlabel:Other newspapers or broadcast news channels from outside $country_text	Other newspapers or broadcast

<438 if 438 in Q5A and Country in [1]> Varlabel:Guardian/Observer	The Gu ard ian / Ob ser ver	<994 fixed if 994 in Q5A and Country in [1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14,15,16,17,18, 19,192,20,21,22,23,24,242,25,252,26,27,28,2 82,29,30,31,32,33,34,35,36,37,38,39,392,40,4 02,43,41,42,44,45,46,47]> Varlabel:Other1	
<440 if 440 in Q5A and Country in [1]> Varlabel:The 'i' newspaper	Th e 'i' ne ws pa per	<995 fixed> Varlabel:Other2	$Q 5a_ oth er2
<441 if 441 in Q5A and Country in [1]> Varlabel:Financial Times	Th e Fin an cial Ti me s	<998 fixed xor> Varlabel:Don't know	Do n't kno w
<442 if 442 in Q5A and Country in [1]> Varlabel:Metro (free paper)	Me tro	<999 fixed xor> Varlabel:None of these	No ne of the se
<443 if 443 in Q5A and Country in [1]> Varlabel:Economist	Ec on om ist		

#option display logic:
<995> - If [Q5A] - Other2 is selected [if 995 in Q5A]

Base: All
*Question type: **Multiple***
#row order: randomize
#Question display logic:
if TestQ5 and not November17TestActive

*[Varlabel - Which of the following brands have you used to access news **online** in the last week (via **websites, apps, social media, and other forms of Internet access**)? Please select all that apply.]*

[Q5B] Which of the following brands have you used to access news **online** in the last week (via **websites, apps, social media, and other forms of Internet access**)? Please select all that apply.

<1 if Country in [1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14,15, 16,17,18,19,20,21,22,23,24,25,26,27,28,29,30,31,32,33,34,35,36,37,38,40,41,39,43,42,44,45,46]> Varlabel:BBC News online	BBC News online	<445 if Country in [1] and region_UK in [11]> Varlabel:The Herald online	The Herald online
<2 if Country in [1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,11,12,13,17,18,19, 21,22,23,24,25,26,29,28,282,30,31,32,33,36,27,34,37,38,39,392,43,41,42,44,45]> Varlabel:CNN.com	CNN. com	<446 if Country in [1] and region_UK in [11]> Varlabel:Daily Record online	Daily Record online
<3 if Country in [1,2,3,4,5,6,9,11,12,16,19,25,29,38,40,30,42,22]> Varlabel:New York Times	New York Times online	<447 if Country in [1] and region_UK in [10]> Varlabel:Wales online	Wales online
<5 if Country in [1,2,18,19,25,20,29,31]> Varlabel:Vice News	Vice News	<448 if Country in [1] and region_UK in [12]> Varlabel:The Irish News online	The Irish News online
<7 if Country in [1,2,4,6,5,6,12,25,29,38,16,30,42,19]> Varlabel:Guardian online	Guardian online	<449 if Country in [1] and region_UK in [12]> Varlabel:Belfast Newsletter online	Belfast Newsletter online
<8 if Country in [1,2,3,7,8,10,18,25,24,242,20,30]> Varlabel:HuffPost	HuffPost (Huffington Post)	<450 if Country in [1] and region_UK in [12]> Varlabel:Belfast Telegraph online	Belfast Telegraph online
<9 if Country in [1,5,11,12,25,30,38,40,42,2]> Varlabel:MailOnline	Mail Online (Daily Mail)	<451 if Country in [1] and region_UK in [7,8]> Varlabel:London Evening Standard online	London Evening Standard

Condition	Label	Condition	Label
			online The Lad Bible news
<10 if Country in [1,2,3,4,6,7,8,10,12,16,17,18,19,20,22,24,25,30,40,41]> Varlabel:MSN News	MSN News	<458 if Country in [1]> Varlabel:The Lad Bible news	The Lad Bible news
<11 if Country in [1,2,3,4,7,8,9,10,12,16,17,18,19,20,24,25,27,28,28,29,30,31,32,37,38,39,39,40,43,41,46]> Varlabel:Yahoo! News	Yahoo! News	<642 if Country in [22,1,47]> Varlabel:Al Jazeera online	Al Jazeera online
<429 if Country in [1]> Varlabel:ITV News online	ITV News online	<1224 if Country in [1]> Varlabel:inews.co.uk	inews.co.uk
<430 if Country in [1]> Varlabel:Sky News online	Sky News online	<1399 if Country in [1]> Varlabel:The Canary	The Canary
<431 if Country in [1]> Varlabel:Channel 4 News online (C4 News online)	Channel 4 News online (C4 News online)	<1800 if Country in [1]> Varlabel:Commercial radio news online (e.g LBC, TalkRadio)	Commercial radio news online (e.g LBC, TalkRadio)
<434 if Country in [1]> Varlabel:Sun online	The Sun online	<1801 if Country in [1]> Varlabel:Daily Star online	Daily Star online
<435 if Country in [1]> Varlabel:Mirror online	Mirror online	<1802 if Country in [1]> Varlabel:GB News online	GB News online
<436 if Country in [1]> Varlabel:The Times online	Times online	<1921 if Country in [1]> Varlabel:JOE.co.uk	JOE.co.uk
<437 if Country in [1]> Varlabel:Telegraph online	Telegraph online	<990 if Country in [1,2,3,11,13,14,15,16,17,18,20,21,23,24,26,27,28,282,30,31,32,33,34,35,36,37,38,39,392,40,402,43,41,42,44,45,46,47]>	Other regional or

		Varlabel:Other regional or local newspaper website	local newspaper website
<438 if Country in [1]> Varlabel:Express online	Express online	<991 if Country in [1,2,3,4,5,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14,15,16,17,18,19,192,20,21,22,23,24,242,25,252,26,27,28,282,29,30,31,32,33,34,35,36,37,38,39,392,40,402,43,41,42,44,45,46,47]> Varlabel:Other online sites from outside $country_text	Other online sites from outside $country_text
<440 if Country in [1]> Varlabel:Independent/i100 online	Independent/Indy100	<994 if Country in [1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14,15,16,17,18,19,192,20,21,22,23,24,242,25,252,26,27,28,282,29,30,31,32,33,34,35,36,37,38,39,392,40,402,43,41,42,44,45,46,47]> Varlabel:Other1	Other1 (open [Q5B_other1]) [open] please specify
<441 if Country in [1]> Varlabel:Financial Times online	Financial Times online	<995 if Country in [1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14,15,16,17,18,19,192,20,21,22,23,24,242,25,252,26,27,28,282,29,30,31,32,33,34,35,36,37,38,39,392,40,402,43,41,42,44,45,46,47]> Varlabel:Other2	Other2 (open [Q5B_other2]) [open] please specify
<442 if Country in [1]> Varlabel:Metro online	Metro online	<998 if Country in [1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14,15,16,17,18,19,192,20,21,22,23,24,242,25,252,26,27,28,282,29,30,31,32,33,34,35,36,37,38,39,392,4	Don't know

<443 if Country in [1]> Varlabel:Economist online	Econ omist onlin e	<999 if Country in [1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14,15,16,17,18 ,19,192,20,21,22,23,24,242,25,252,26,27,28, 282,29,30,31,32,33,34,35,36,37,38,39,392,4 0,402,43,41,42,44,45,46,47]> Varlabel:None of these	No ne of the se
<444 if Country in [1] and region_UK in [11]> Varlabel:Scotsman online	Scots man onlin e		

Base: Those who used any onlinenews brands last week

*Question type: **Multiple***
#row order: randomize
#Question display logic:
if
Q5B.has_any([1,2,3,5,7,8,9,10,11,429,430,431,434,435,436,437,438,440,441,442,443,444,
445,446,447,448,449,450,451,458,642,1224,1399,1800,1801,1802,1921,990,991,994,995])
[Varlabel - You said you have used the following brands to access news online in the last week...
Which of these, if any, did you use on 3 days or more? Please select all that apply.]

[Q5BI] You said you have used the following brands to access news online in the last week...

Which of these, if any, did you use on 3 days or more? Please select all that apply.

<1 if 1 in Q5B and Country in [1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14,15, 16,17,18,19,20,21,22,23,24,25,26,27 ,28,29,30,31,32,33,34,35,36,37,38,4 0,41,39,43,42,44,45,46]> Varlabel:BBC News online	BBC News onlin e	<445 if 445 in Q5B and Country in [1]> Varlabel:The Herald online	Th e Her ald onli ne
<2 if 2 in Q5B and Country in [1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,11,12,13,17,18,19, 21,22,23,24,25,26,29,28,282,30,31,3 2,33,36,27,34,37,38,39,392,43,41,42 ,44,45]> Varlabel:CNN.com	CNN. com	<446 if 446 in Q5B and Country in [1]> Varlabel:Daily Record online	Dai ly Re cor d onli ne
<3 if 3 in Q5B and Country in [1,2,3,4,5,6,9,11,12,16,19,25,29,38,4 0,30,42,22]> Varlabel:New York Times	New York Time s onlin e	<447 if 447 in Q5B and Country in [1]> Varlabel:Wales online	Wa les onli ne
<5 if 5 in Q5B and Country in [1,2,18,19,25,20,29,31]> Varlabel:Vice News	Vice News	<448 if 448 in Q5B and Country in [1]> Varlabel:The Irish News online	Th e Iris h Ne ws onli ne

<7 if 7 in Q5B and Country in [1,2,4,6,5,6,12,25,29,38,16,30,42,19]> Varlabel:Guardian online	Guardian online	<449 if 449 in Q5B and Country in [1]> Varlabel:Belfast Newsletter online	Belfast Newsletter online
<8 if 8 in Q5B and Country in [1,2,3,7,8,10,18,25,24,242,20,30]> Varlabel:HuffPost	HuffPost (Huffington Post)	<450 if 450 in Q5B and Country in [1]> Varlabel:Belfast Telegraph online	Belfast Telegraph online
<9 if 9 in Q5B and Country in [1,5,11,12,25,30,38,40,42,2]> Varlabel:MailOnline	Mail Online (Daily Mail)	<451 if 451 in Q5B and Country in [1]> Varlabel:London Evening Standard online	London Evening Standard online
<10 if 10 in Q5B and Country in [1,2,3,4,6,7,8,10,12,16,17,18,19,20,22,24,25,30,40,41]> Varlabel:MSN News	MSN News	<458 if 458 in Q5B and Country in [1]> Varlabel:The Lad Bible news	The Lad Bible news
<11 if 11 in Q5B and Country in [1,2,3,4,7,8,9,10,12,16,17,18,19,20,24,25,27,28,28,29,30,31,32,37,38,39,39,40,43,41,46]> Varlabel:Yahoo! News	Yahoo! News	<642 if 642 in Q5B and Country in [22,1,47]> Varlabel:Al Jazeera online	Al Jazeera online
<429 if 429 in Q5B and Country in [1]> Varlabel:ITV News online	ITV News online	<1224 if 1224 in Q5B and Country in [1]> Varlabel:inews.co.uk	inews.co.uk
<430 if 430 in Q5B and Country in [1]> Varlabel:Sky News online	Sky News online	<1399 if 1399 in Q5B and Country in [1]> Varlabel:The Canary	The Canary
<431 if 431 in Q5B and Country in [1]> Varlabel:Channel 4 News online (C4 News online)	Channel 4 News online (C4 News online)	<1800 if 1800 in Q5B and Country in [1]> Varlabel:Commercial radio news online (e.g LBC, TalkRadio)	Commercial radio news

			online (e.g LBC, TalkRadio)
<434 if 434 in Q5B and Country in [1]> Varlabel:Sun online	The Sun online	<1801 if 1801 in Q5B and Country in [1]> Varlabel:Daily Star online	Daily Star online
<435 if 435 in Q5B and Country in [1]> Varlabel:Mirror online	Mirror online	<1802 if 1802 in Q5B and Country in [1]> Varlabel:GB News online	GB News online
<436 if 436 in Q5B and Country in [1]> Varlabel:The Times online	Times online	<1921 if 1921 in Q5B and Country in [1]> Varlabel:JOE.co.uk	JOE.co.uk
<437 if 437 in Q5B and Country in [1]> Varlabel:Telegraph online	Telegraph online	<990 fixed if 990 in Q5B and Country in [1,2,3,11,13,14,15,16,17,18,20,21,23,24,26,27,28,282,30,31,32,33,34,35,36,37,38,39,392,40,402,43,41,42,44,45,46,47]> Varlabel:Other regional or local newspaper website	Other regional or local newspaper website
<438 if 438 in Q5B and Country in [1]> Varlabel:Express online	Express online	<991 fixed if 991 in Q5B and Country in [1,2,3,4,5,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14,15,16,17,18,19,192,20,21,22,23,24,242,25,252,26,27,28,282,29,30,31,32,33,34,35,36,37,38,39,392,40,402,43,41,42,44,45,46,47]> Varlabel:Other online sites from outside $country_text	Other online sites from outside $country_text
<440 if 440 in Q5B and Country in [1]> Varlabel:Independent/i100 online	Independent/Indy100	<994 fixed if 994 in Q5B and Country in [1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14,15,16,17,18,19,192,20,21,22,23,24,242,25,252,26,27,28,282,29,30,31,32,33,34,35,36,37,38,39,392,4	$Q5B_ot

		0,402,43,41,42,44,45,46,47]> Varlabel:Other1	her 1
<441 if 441 in Q5B and Country in [1]> Varlabel:Financial Times online	Finan cial Time s onlin e	<995 fixed> Varlabel:Other2	$Q 5B _ot her 2
<442 if 442 in Q5B and Country in [1]> Varlabel:Metro online	Metro onlin e	<998 fixed xor> Varlabel:Don't know	Do n't kno w
<443 if 443 in Q5B and Country in [1]> Varlabel:Economist online	Econ omist onlin e	<999 fixed xor> Varlabel:None of these	No ne of the se
<444 if 444 in Q5B and Country in [1]> Varlabel:Scotsman online	Scots man onlin e		

#option display logic:
<995> - If [Q5B] - Other2 is selected [if 995 in Q5B]

[Q6_2016] We are now going to ask you about trust in the news. First we will ask you about how much you trust the news as a whole within your country. Then we will ask you about how much you trust the news that you choose to consume.

Please indicate your level of agreement with the following statements:

-[Q6_2016_1 fixed] Varlabel:I think you can trust most news most of the time	I think you can trust most news most of the time
-[Q6_2016_6 fixed] Varlabel:I think I can trust most of the news I consume most of the time	I think I can trust most of the news I consume most of the time
<1> Varlabel:Strongly disagree	Strongly disagree
<2> Varlabel:Tend to disagree	Tend to disagree
<3> Varlabel:Neither agree nor disagree	Neither agree nor disagree

| <4> Varlabel:Tend to agree | Tend to agree |
| <5> Varlabel:Strongly agree | Strongly agree |

[Q1_TRUST_REASON_2024] Still thinking about trust in news...how <u>important or unimportant</u> are the following to you when it comes to deciding which news outlets to trust?

- [Q1_TRUST_REASON_2024_1]	Whether they have a long history
- [Q1_TRUST_REASON_2024_2]	Whether they have high journalistic standards
- [Q1_TRUST_REASON_2024_3]	Whether they are too negative
- [Q1_TRUST_REASON_2024_4]	Whether they are biased
- [Q1_TRUST_REASON_2024_5]	Whether they exaggerate or sensationalise
- [Q1_TRUST_REASON_2024_6]	Whether they are transparent about how the news is made
- [Q1_TRUST_REASON_2024_7]	Whether their values are the same as mine
- [Q1_TRUST_REASON_2024_8]	Whether they represent people like me fairly
<5>	Very unimportant
<4>	Somewhat unimportant
<3>	Neither important nor unimportant
<2>	Somewhat important
<1>	Very important
<6>	Don't know

[Q6_2018_trust] How trustworthy would you say **<u>news</u>** from the following brands is? Please use the scale below, where 0 is 'not at all trustworthy' and 10 is 'completely trustworthy'.

-[Q6_2018_trust_1 if Country in [1,11,38,2,25,42,39,44]] Varlabel:BBC News	BBC News	-[Q6_2018_trust_9 if Country in [1]] Varlabel:Daily Telegraph	The Daily Telegraph
-[Q6_2018_trust_2 if Country in [1]] Varlabel:ITV News	ITV News	-[Q6_2018_trust_12 if Country in [1]] Varlabel:Daily Mirror	Daily Mirror
-[Q6_2018_trust_3 if Country in [1]] Varlabel:Sky News	Sky News	-[Q6_2018_trust_13 if Country in [1]] Varlabel:Sun	The Sun

-[Q6_2018_trust_4 if Country in [1]] Varlabel:Channel 4 News	Channel 4 News	-[Q6_2018_trust_579 if Country in [1]] Varlabel:Financial Times	Financial Times
-[Q6_2018_trust_5 if Country in [1]] Varlabel:Daily Mail/MailOnline	Daily Mail / MailOnline	-[Q6_2018_trust_628 if Country in [1,2,28,40,11,5,20,38,25,12,26,19,31,46]] Varlabel:Local or regional newspaper	Local or regional newspaper
-[Q6_2018_trust_6 if Country in [1]] Varlabel:Guardian	The Guardian	-[Q6_2018_trust_900 if Country in [1]] Varlabel:TalkTV	TalkTV
-[Q6_2018_trust_7 if Country in [1]] Varlabel:Independent	Independent	-[Q6_2018_trust_901 if Country in [1]] Varlabel:GB News	GB News
-[Q6_2018_trust_8 if Country in [1]] Varlabel:The Times	The Times/ Sunday Times		
<1> Varlabel:0- Not at all trustworthy	0- Not at all trustworthy	<7> Varlabel:6	6
<2> Varlabel:1	1	<8> Varlabel:7	7
<3> Varlabel:2	2	<9> Varlabel:8	8
<4> Varlabel:3	3	<10> Varlabel:9	9
<5> Varlabel:4	4	<11> Varlabel:10- Completely trustworthy	10- Completely trustworthy
<6> Varlabel:5- Neither trustworthy nor untrustworthy	5- Neither trustworthy nor untrustworthy	<999> Varlabel:Haven't heard of this brand	Haven't heard of this brand

Base: All
Question type: Grid
#row order: randomize

[Q6_platform_trust_2024] Still thinking about trust, how <u>easy or difficult</u> is it for YOU to tell apart <u>trustworthy versus untrustworthy</u> news and information on each of the following platforms?

-[Q6_platform_trust_2024_1]   Facebook
-[Q6_platform_trust_2024_2]   X (formerly Twitter)
-[Q6_platform_trust_2024_3]   YouTube
-[Q6_platform_trust_2024_4]   Instagram
-[Q6_platform_trust_2024_5]   WhatsApp
-[Q6_platform_trust_2024_6]   Google search
-[Q6_platform_trust_2024_7]   LinkedIn
-[Q6_platform_trust_2024_8 if   TikTok
Country not in [30,42]]
<5>   Very difficult
<4>   Somewhat difficult

<3>	Neither easy nor difficult
<2>	Somewhat easy
<1>	Very easy
<6>	Don't know
<7>	I do not use this platform

[Q_FAKE_NEWS_1] Please indicate your level of agreement with the following statement. **"Thinking about online news, I am concerned about what is real and what is fake on the internet."**

<1> Varlabel:Strongly disagree	Strongly disagree
<2> Varlabel:Tend to disagree	Tend to disagree
<3> Varlabel:Neither agree nor disagree	Neither agree nor disagree
<4> Varlabel:Tend to agree	Tend to agree
<5> Varlabel:Strongly agree	Strongly agree

[Q_FAKE_NEWS_2021a] Have you seen **false or misleading information** about any of the following topics, in the last week? Please select all that apply.

<1>	Politics
<2 fixed>	Coronavirus (COVID-19)
<3 fixed>	Other health issues
<5>	Immigration
<6>	Economics, cost of living
<7>	Climate change or the environment
<8>	War in Ukraine
<9>	Israel-Palestine conflict
<995 fixed> Varlabel:Other (please specify)	Other (open [Q_FAKE_NEWS_2021a_other]) [open] please specify
<999 fixed xor> Varlabel:None of these	None of these
<998 fixed xor>	Don't know

[Q7a] Have you paid for ONLINE news content, or accessed a paid for ONLINE news
service _in the last year_? (This could be a digital subscription, combined digital/print
subscription, a donation, or one off payment for an article or app or e-edition)

<1> Varlabel:Yes	Yes
<2> Varlabel:No	No
<3> Varlabel:Don't know	Don't know

[Q7ai] You said you have accessed paid for ONLINE news content in the last year…

Which, if any, of the following ways have you used to pay for ONLINE news content in the
last year? Please select all that apply.

<1> Varlabel:I made a single _one-off payment_ to access a single article or edition	I made a single _one-off payment_ to access a single article or edition
<3> Varlabel:I made an _ongoing payment_ (subscription or membership) for a digital news service – eg monthly, quarterly or annual payment	I made an _ongoing payment_ (subscription or membership) for a digital news service – eg monthly, quarterly or annual payment
<6> Varlabel:I pay for digital news access as part of a print-digital bundle, or I get it for free as part of a print subscription	I pay for digital news access as part of a print-digital bundle, or I get it for free as part of a print subscription
<5> Varlabel:I get free digital news access as part of a	I get free digital news access as part of a subscription to something else (e.g. broadband, phone, cable)

subscription to something else (e.g. broadband, phone, cable)

<7> Varlabel:Someone else paid for me to subscribe or access a digital news service	Someone else paid for me to subscribe or access a digital news service
<9> Varlabel:I have made a donation to support a digital news service	I have made a donation to support a digital news service
<995 fixed> Varlabel:Other	Other

Base: Those who have made a regular payment to a digital news service in last year
Question type: Dropdown
#Question display logic:
if Q7ai.has_any([3,6]) and Country in [2,1,4,3,7,8,16,12,22,23,6,5,19,18,24,17,21,14,13,31,33,20,37,9,26,30,11,25,10,36,38,40,41,42,43,45]
[Varlabel - You said you have paid a subscription/membership to a digital news service in the last year. How many different providers do you pay money to in this way?]

[Q7_SUBS] You said you have paid a subscription/membership to a **digital news service** in the last year. How many <u>different news providers</u> do you pay money to in this way?

<1> Varlabel:0	0
<2> Varlabel:1	1
<3> Varlabel:2	2
<4> Varlabel:3	3
<5> Varlabel:4	4
<6> Varlabel:5	5
<7> Varlabel:more than 5	more than 5

Base: Those who have made a regular payment to a digital news service in last year
Question type: Multiple
#row order: randomize
#Question display logic:
if Q7ai.has_any([3,6]) and Country in [2,1,4,3,7,8,16,12,22,23,6,5,19,18,24,17,13,9,11,25]

[Q7_SUBS_name_2022] You said you have paid a subscription/membership to a digital news service in the last year… Which of the following did you subscribe to? Please select all that apply.

<1 if Country in [1]> Varlabel:Apple+ (premium news articles)	Apple+ (premium news articles)	<178 if Country in [1,12,25,13]> Varlabel:Economist	Economist

<2 if Country in [1]> Varlabel:Daily Mail/Mail+	Daily Mail/Mail+	<179 if Country in [1,2,12,25,13]> Varlabel:New York Times	New York Times
<3 if Country in [1]> Varlabel:New Statesman	New Statesman	<210 if Country in [1]> Varlabel:Independent Premium	Independent Premium
<4 if Country in [1]> Varlabel:Spectator	Spectator	<990 fixed> Varlabel:Other local or regional news brand (e.g. a local, city or regional newspaper)	Other local or regional news brand (e.g. a local, city or regional newspaper)
<5 if Country in [1,2]> Varlabel:The Athletic	The Athletic	<991 fixed> Varlabel:International brand (e.g. New York Times, Washington Post, Wall St Journal, Le Monde)	International brand (e.g. Washington Post, Wall St Journal, Le Monde)
<6 if Country in [1]> Varlabel:Tortoise media	Tortoise media	<992 fixed> Varlabel:An individual journalist (e.g. via a newsletter/own website)	An individual journalist (e.g. via a newsletter/own website)
<173 if Country in [1,11,12]> Varlabel:Telegraph	Telegraph	<993 fixed> Varlabel:An individual journalist (e.g. a podcaster, a youtuber, etc.)	An individual journalist (e.g. a podcaster, a youtuber, etc.)
<174 if Country in [1,12,2]> Varlabel:Guardian	Guardian	<995 fixed> Varlabel:Other (please specify)	Other (please specify) (open [Q7_SUBS_name_2022_other]) [open]
<175 if Country in [1,12]> Varlabel:The Times/Sunday Times	The Times/Sunday Times	<998 fixed xor> Varlabel:Don't know	Don't know
<176 if Country in [1,2,12,13]> Varlabel:Financial Times	Financial Times		

[Q1a_Pay_2024] You said that you pay for an online news subscription. How much does your <u>MAIN online news subscription</u> cost you per month?

<1>	£1 or less per month
<2>	More than £1 up to £5 per month
<3>	More than £5 up to £10 per month
<4>	More than £10 up to £15 per month
<5>	More than £15 up to £20 per month

<6>	More than £20 up to £25 per month
<7>	More than £25 up to £30 per month
<8>	More than £30 up to £35 per month
<9>	More than £35 per month
<10>	Don't know / I'm not sure right now

Base: All those who don't pay for news online
*Question type: **Single***
#Question display logic:
If [Q7a] - No is selected [if Q7a == 2]

[Q1b_Pay_2024] You said you don't currently pay for online news. If you <u>were</u> to pay for online news, what is a <u>fair price</u> that you would be happy paying, if anything?

<1>	£1 or less per month
<2>	More than £1 up to £5 per month
<3>	More than £5 up to £10 per month
<4>	More than £10 up to £15 per month
<5>	More than £15 up to £20 per month
<6>	More than £20 up to £25 per month
<7>	More than £25 up to £30 per month
<8>	More than £30 up to £35 per month
<9>	More than £35 per month
<10>	Not applicable – I wouldn't consider paying for online news

#order: custom($order_Q1_Q2_Needs_2024)

Base: All
*Question type: **Grid***
#row order: randomize(Rand8) #column order: reverse

[Q1_Needs_2024] Thinking about the role that news plays in your life, <u>how important or unimportant</u> are each of the following…

-[Q1_Needs_2024_1]	News that keeps me up to date with what's going on
-[Q1_Needs_2024_2]	News that helps me learn more about topics and events
-[Q1_Needs_2024_3]	News that offers different perspectives on topical issues
-[Q1_Needs_2024_4]	News that is entertaining
-[Q1_Needs_2024_5]	News that makes me feel better about the world
-[Q1_Needs_2024_6]	News that provides practical information and advice for day-to-day life
-[Q1_Needs_2024_7]	News that makes me feel connected to others in society
-[Q1_Needs_2024_8]	News that keeps me engaged with issues in society
<1>	Very important
<2>	Somewhat important
<3>	Neither important nor unimportant
<4>	Somewhat unimportant
<5>	Very unimportant
<6 fixed>	Don't know

[Q2_Needs_2024] Thinking about the role that news plays in your life, in your opinion how <u>good or bad</u> is the news media at <u>providing</u> you with each of the following?

-[Q2_Needs_2024_1]   News that keeps me up to date with what's going on
-[Q2_Needs_2024_2]   News that helps me learn more about topics and events
-[Q2_Needs_2024_3]   News that offers different perspectives on topical issues
-[Q2_Needs_2024_4]   News that is entertaining
-[Q2_Needs_2024_5]   News that makes me feel better about the world
-[Q2_Needs_2024_6]   News that provides practical information and advice for day-to-day life
-[Q2_Needs_2024_7]   News that makes me feel connected to others in society
-[Q2_Needs_2024_8]   News that keeps me engaged with issues in society
<1>   Very good
<2>   Somewhat good
<3>   Neither good nor bad
<4>   Somewhat bad
<5>   Very bad
<6 fixed>   Don't know

[Q8A_2023_V2] Do you <u>ever</u> use the following device <u>for ANY purpose</u>?

-[Q8A_2023_V2_1]
Varlabel:Smartphone
(e.g. Apple,
Samsung, LG,
Huawei, Sony, Oppo,
Xiaomi etc.)

Smartphone (e.g. Apple, Samsung, LG, Huawei, Sony, Oppo, Xiaomi etc.)

-[Q8A_2023_V2_2]
Varlabel:Voice
activated speaker
(e.g., Amazon Echo,
Google Home, Apple
HomePod)

Voice activated speaker (e.g. Amazon Echo, Google Home, Apple HomePod)

-[Q8A_2023_V2_3]
Varlabel:Laptop or
desktop computer (at
work or home)

Laptop or desktop computer (at work or home)

-[Q8A_2023_V2_4]
Varlabel:Tablet
computer (e.g.,
Amazon Fire, iPad,
iPad Air, iPad mini,
Asus ZenPad,
Samsung Galaxy,
etc.)

Tablet computer (e.g. Amazon Fire, iPad, iPad Air, iPad mini, Asus ZenPad, Samsung Galaxy, etc.)

-[Q8A_2023_V2_5]
Varlabel:Smart watch
or wristband that

Smart watch or wristband that connects to the internet

connects to the
internet

<1>	Yes, I do
<2>	No, I don't

We are now going to ask you whether you have used each of these devices to access any form of NEWS in the past week.

[Q8B_2023_V2] Have you used the following device to access NEWS _in the last week_?

-[Q8B_2023_V2_1] Varlabel:Smartphone (e.g. Apple, Samsung, LG, Huawei, Sony, Oppo, Xiaomi etc.)	Smartphone (e.g. Apple, Samsung, LG, Huawei, Sony, Oppo, Xiaomi etc.)
-[Q8B_2023_V2_2] Varlabel:Voice activated speaker (e.g., Amazon Echo, Google Home, Apple HomePod)	Voice activated speaker (e.g. Amazon Echo, Google Home, Apple HomePod)
-[Q8B_2023_V2_3] Varlabel:Laptop or desktop computer (at work or home)	Laptop or desktop computer (at work or home)
-[Q8B_2023_V2_4] Varlabel:Tablet computer (e.g., Amazon Fire, iPad, iPad Air, iPad mini, Asus ZenPad, Samsung Galaxy, etc.)	Tablet computer (e.g. Amazon Fire, iPad, iPad Air, iPad mini, Asus ZenPad, Samsung Galaxy, etc.)
-[Q8B_2023_V2_5] Varlabel:Smart watch or wristband that connects to the internet	Smart watch or wristband that connects to the internet
<1>	Yes, I have
<2>	No, I haven't

[UK8b6_5_2023_V2] You've said you use the following devices to access news in the _last week_, which is your MAIN way of accessing online news?

<1>	Smartphone (e.g. Apple, Samsung, LG, Huawei, Sony, Oppo, Xiaomi etc.)
<2>	Voice activated speaker (e.g. Amazon Echo, Google Home, Apple HomePod)
<3>	Laptop or desktop computer (at work or home)
<4>	Tablet computer (e.g. Amazon Fire, iPad, iPad Air, iPad mini, Asus ZenPad, Samsung Galaxy, etc.)
<5>	Smart watch or wristband that connects to the internet
<999 fixed xor> Varlabel:None of these	None of these
<998 fixed xor> Varlabel:Don't know	Don't know

*Question type: **Text***

Now we're going to ask you questions about how you typically start your online news sessions.

[Q10] Thinking about how you got news online (via computer, mobile or any device) _in the last week_, which were the ways in which you came across news stories? Please select all that apply.

<1> Varlabel:Went directly to a news website or app (e.g. BBC News, Guardian, MailOnline, HuffPost)	Went directly to a news website or app (e.g. BBC News, Guardian, MailOnline, HuffPost)
<2 fixed> Varlabel:Used a search engine (e.g. Google, Bing) and typed in a keyword for the name of a particular website	Used a search engine (e.g. Google, Bing) and typed in a keyword for the name of a particular website
<3 fixed> Varlabel:Used a search engine (e.g. Google, Bing) and typed in a keyword about a particular news story	Used a search engine (e.g. Google, Bing) and typed in a keyword about a particular news story
<4> Varlabel:Used a newsreader site or 'app' that aggregates news links (e.g. Google News, Flipboard, Apple News, Upday)	Used a newsreader site or 'app' that aggregates news links (e.g. Google News, Flipboard, Apple News, Upday)
<5> Varlabel:Used social media and came across news that way	Used social media and came across news that way (e.g. Facebook, X (formerly Twitter), YouTube, Instagram)

(e.g. Facebook, X (formerly Twitter), YouTube, Instagram)

<6> Varlabel:Got news via an email newsletter or email alert	Got news via an email newsletter or email alert
<7> Varlabel:Received a news alert on my mobile phone/tablet (e.g. via SMS, app, lockscreen, notification centre)	Received a news alert on my mobile phone/tablet (e.g. via SMS, app, lockscreen, notification centre)
<995 fixed> Varlabel:Other	Other (open [Q10_other]) [open] please specify
<998 fixed xor> Varlabel:Don't know	Don't know
<997 fixed xor if 999 in Q3> Varlabel:I haven't used online news in the last week	I haven't used online news in the last week

Base: All who came across news in last week
*Question type: **Single***
#Question display logic:
if (Q10.has_any([1,2,3,4,5,6,7,995])) and (len(Q10)>1)
[Varlabel - Which of these was the **MAIN** way in which you came across news in the last week?]

[Q10a_new2017] Which of these was the **MAIN** way in which you came across news in the last week?

<1 if 1 in Q10> Varlabel:Went directly to a news website or app (e.g. BBC News, Guardian, MailOnline, HuffPost)	Went directly to a news website or app (e.g. BBC News, Guardian, MailOnline, HuffPost)
<2 if 2 in Q10> Varlabel:Used a search engine (e.g. Google, Bing) and typed in a keyword for the name of a particular website	Used a search engine (e.g. Google, Bing) and typed in a keyword for the name of a particular website
<3 if 3 in Q10> Varlabel:Used a search engine (e.g. Google, Bing) and typed in a keyword about a particular news story	Used a search engine (e.g. Google, Bing) and typed in a keyword about a particular news story
<4 if 4 in Q10> Varlabel:Used a newsreader site or 'app' that aggregates news links (e.g. Google News, Flipboard, Apple News, Upday)	Used a newsreader site or 'app' that aggregates news links (e.g. Google News, Flipboard, Apple News, Upday)
<5 if 5 in Q10> Varlabel:Used social media and came across news that way (e.g. Facebook, X (formerly Twitter), YouTube, Instagram)	Used social media and came across news that way (e.g. Facebook, X (formerly Twitter), YouTube, Instagram)
<6 if 6 in Q10> Varlabel:Got news via an email newsletter or email alert	Got news via an email newsletter or email alert
<7 if 7 in Q10> Varlabel:Received a news alert on my mobile phone/tablet (e.g. via SMS, app, lockscreen, notification centre)	Received a news alert on my mobile phone/tablet (e.g. via SMS, app, lockscreen, notification centre)
<995 fixed> Varlabel:Other	$Q10_other
<998 fixed xor> Varlabel:Don't know	Don't know

#option display logic:
<995> - If [Q10] - Other is selected [if 995 in Q10]

Base: All
*Question type: **Multiple***
#row order: randomize
[Varlabel - When using the internet for news, have you used any of the following sites or mobile apps that aggregate different news links in the _last week?_ Please select all that apply.]

[Q10c_2016] When using the internet for news, have you used any of the following sites or mobile apps that aggregate different news links in the _last week?_ Please select all that apply.

<3 if Country in [1,2,3,4,5,6,7,9,10,11,12,13,14,15,16,17,18,19,21,25,22,23,24,28,29,34,40,42,31,32,33,30,36,35,34,37,38,27,20,39,43,45,41,44,46,47]> Varlabel:Apple News (the app called News or the news stories that appear when you swipe right on an iPhone, iPad)

<7 if Country in [1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12,14,15,16,17,18,19,25,21,22,23,24,20,29,28,30,31,32,33,27,35,36,34,13,37,38,39,40,43,41,42,44]> Varlabel:Flipboard (including the Briefing App)

<8 if Country in [1,2,9]> Varlabel:SmartNews

<11 if Country in [1,2,3,4,5,6,9,10,11,12,13,14,15,16,17,18,19,25,21,22,23,24,20,29,28,30,31,32,33,27,35,36,34,37,38,40,39,43,42,44]> Varlabel:Snapchat Discover (the section of Snapchat with branded content from brands like CNN, Cosmopolitan etc)

<56 if Country in [1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,11,12,14,15,16,17,18,19,20,21,22,23,24,25,27,28,29,30,31,32,33,34,35,36,23,13,10,37,38,40,39]> Varlabel:Upday (app available on many Android phones that aggregates news sources)

Apple News (the app called News or the news stories that appear when you swipe right on an iPhone, iPad)

Flipboard

SmartNews

Snapchat Discover (the section of Snapchat with branded content from brands like CNN, Cosmopolitan etc)

Upday (app available on many Android phones that aggregates news sources)

<1 fixed if Country in [1,2,3,4,5,6,7,9,10,11,12,13,14,15,16,17,18,19,20,21,22,23,24,25,26,27,28,29,30,31,32,33,34,35,36,37,38,39,40,43,41,42,44,45,46,47]> Varlabel:Google News (NB only tick this option if you visit the Google News site/app, not news stories you find within the MAIN Google search results page)

Google News (NB only tick this option if you visit the Google News site/app, not news stories you find within the MAIN Google search results page)

<995 fixed if Country in [1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14,15,16,17,18,19,192,20,21,22,23,24,242,25,252,26,27,28,282,29,30,31,32,33,34,35,36,37,38,39,392,40,402,43,41,42,44,45,46]> Varlabel:Other

Other (open [Q10c_2016_other]) [open] please specify

<998 fixed xor if Country in [1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14,15,16,17,18,19,192,20,21,22,23,24,242,25,252,26,27,28,282,29,30,31,32,33,34,35,36,37,38,39,392,40,402,43,41,42,44,45,46]> Varlabel:Don't know

Don't know

<999 fixed xor if Country in [1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14,15,16,17,18,19,192,20,21,22,23,24,242,25,252,26,27,28,282,29,30,31,32,33,34,35,36,37,38,39,392,40,402,43,41,42,44,45,46]> Varlabel:None of these

None of these

Base: All
*Question type: **Multiple***
#row order: randomize
#Question display logic:
if Country in [2,1,4,3,7,8,16,12,22,23,6,5,19,18,24,17,32,14,13,9,26,11,25,10,36]
[Varlabel - A podcast is an episodic series of digital audio files, which you can download, subscribe or listen to.
Which of the following types of podcast have you listened to in the _last month_? Please select all that apply.]

[Q11F_2018] A podcast is an episodic series of digital audio files, which you can download, subscribe or listen to.
Which of the following types of podcast have you listened to in the _last month_? Please select all that apply.

<1> Varlabel:A podcast about news, politics, international events

A podcast about news, politics, international events

<2> Varlabel:A podcast about contemporary life

A podcast about contemporary life (e.g. crime, societal issues)

(e.g. crime, societal issues)

<3> Varlabel:A podcast about specialist subjects (e.g. science and technology, business, media, health)	A podcast about specialist subjects (e.g. science and technology, business, media, health, history)
<4> Varlabel:A podcast about sport	A podcast about sport
<5> Varlabel:A podcast about lifestyle (e.g. food, fashion, arts, literature, travel, fun)	A podcast about lifestyle (e.g. food, fashion, arts, literature, travel, fun)
<6 fixed xor> Varlabel:I haven't listened to a podcast in the last month	I haven't listened to a podcast in the last month

Base: All
*Question type: **Grid***
#row order: reverse #column order: reverse

[Q11_video_2024_GRID] Thinking about when you have used online videos <u>about news-related issues</u> – e.g. via a computer, smartphone or tablet – how often, if at all, do you watch the following?

- [Q11_video_2024_GRID_1]	Live online video stream(s) (e.g. breaking news event or live discussion)
- [Q11_video_2024_GRID_2]	Short online news video(s) (a few minutes or less)
- [Q11_video_2024_GRID_3]	Longer online news video(s)
<1>	Several times a day
<2>	Every day
<3>	4 to 6 days a week
<4>	2 to 3 days a week
<5>	Once a week
<6>	Less often than once a week
<7>	Never
<98 fixed>	Don't know

Base: All who consume news related videos
*Question type: **Multiple***
#row order: randomize
#Question display logic:
if Q11_video_2024_GRID_1 in [1,2,3,4,5,6] or Q11_video_2024_GRID_2 in [1,2,3,4,5,6] or Q11_video_2024_GRID_3 in [1,2,3,4,5,6]

[Q11_video_2024_topics] Thinking about when you have used online videos <u>about news-related issues</u>, in the last few weeks which of the following do you watch most often? Select all that apply.

<1>	National politics	<8>	Science and technology
<2>	International news	<9>	Lifestyle (sport, arts, culture)
<3>	Business/Economics	<10>	Entertainment and celebrity
<4>	Crime and security	<11>	Fun news
<5>	Education	<12 fixed>	Other (Please specify) (open [Q11_video_2024_topics_Other]) [open]
<6>	Environment/climate	<13 fixed xor>	Don't know
<7>	Health and wellbeing		

[Q11_video_2024_channel] Which is the source you use **most**, when it comes to watching news related videos online?

<1>	Facebook
<2>	YouTube
<3>	TikTok
<4>	Instagram
<5>	Snapchat
<6>	Twitch
<7>	News website or app
<10>	X (formerly Twitter)
<8 fixed>	Other (Please specify) (open [Q11_video_2024_channel_Other]) [open]
<9 fixed>	Don't know

[Q11_video_open_2024] You say you consume video news most via $Q11_video_open_2024_pipe. Can you explain in a sentence or two what you like about the videos you consume there?

Don't know

[Q12A] Which, if any, of the following have you used for _any purpose_ in the _last week_? Please select all that apply.

<2 if Country in [1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14,15,16,17,18,19,20,21,22,23,24,25,26,29,28,30,31,32,33,27,35,36,34,37,38,40,39,43,41,42,44,45,46,47]> Varlabel:LinkedIn — LinkedIn

<50 fixed if Country in [1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14,15,16,17,18,19,20,21,22,23,24,25,26,29,28,30,31,32,33,27,35,36,34,37,38,40,39,43,41,42,44,45,46,47]> Varlabel:Facebook Messenger — Facebook Messenger

<4 if Country in [1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14,15,16,17,18,19,20,21,22,23,24,25,26,29,28,30,31,32,33,27,35,36,34,37,38,40,39,43,41,42,44,45,46,47]> Varlabel:X (formerly Twitter) — X (formerly Twitter)

<76 if Country in [1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14,15,16,17,18,19,20,21,22,23,24,25,26,29,28,31,32,33,27,35,36,34,37,38,40,39,43,41,44,45,46,47]> Varlabel:TikTok — TikTok

<5 if Country in [1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14,15,16,17,18,19,20,21,22,23,24,25,26,29,28,30,31,32,33,27,35,36,34,37,38,40,39,392,43,41,42,44,45,46,47]> Varlabel:YouTube — YouTube

<78 if Country in [1,2,3,5,9,10,13,16,17,18,20,21,23,25,30,32,33,35,36,34,37]> Varlabel:Nextdoor — Nextdoor

<7 if Country in [1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14,15,16,17,18,19,20,21,22,23,24,25,26,29,28,30,31,32,33,27,35,36,34,37,38,40,39,392,43,41,42,44,45,46,47]> Varlabel:Instagram — Instagram

<82 if Country in [1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14,15,16,17,18,19,20,21,22,23,25,26,28,29,23,31,32,33,35,37,43,40,46]> Varlabel:Discord — Discord

<9 if Country in [1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14,15,16,17,18,19,20,21,22,23,24,25,28,29,30,31,32,33,34,35,36,37,38,40,39,42,43,41,44,45,46,47]> Varlabel:Reddit — Reddit

<90 if Country in [1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12,14,15,16,17,18,19,20,22,23,25,26,29,31,32,34,35,36,37,38,41,45,40]> Varlabel:Twitch — Twitch

<13 if Country in [1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14,15,16,17,18,19,20,21,22,23,24,25,26,29,28,30,31,32,33,27,35,36,34,37,38,40,39,392,43,41,42,45,46,44,47]> Varlabel:Pinterest — Pinterest

<154 if Country in [1,2,4,42,8,11]> Varlabel:Mastodon — Mastodon

<15 if Country in [1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14,15,16,17,18,19,20,21,22,23,24,25,29,28,30,31,32,33,27,35,36,34,37,38,40,39,392,43,41,42,44,45,46,26,47]> Varlabel:WhatsApp — WhatsApp

<159 if Country in [1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,10,12,11,13,14,16,15,17,18,19,25,21,22,23,24,28,29,30,31,32,33,34,35,36,37,38,27,20,9,40,26,39,392,45,43,41,44,42,46,47]> Varlabel:Threads — Threads

<17 if Country in [1,2,3,5,6,7,9,10,11,12,13,14,16,17,18,19,20,21,22,23,24,25,28,30,31,32,33,35,36,34,37,38,40,39]> Varlabel:Viber — Viber

<160 if Country in [1,2,4,8,12,11]> Varlabel:BlueSky — BlueSky

<18 if Country in [1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14,15,16,17,18,19,20,21,22,23,24,25,26,29,28,30,31,32,33,27,35,36,34,37,38,40,39,43,41,42,44,45,46,47]> Varlabel:Snapchat — Snapchat

<161 if Country in [1,2]> Varlabel:Rumble — Rumble

<40 if Country in [1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14,15,16,17,18,19,20,21,22,23,24,25,26,28,29,31,32,33,27,35,36,34,30,37,38,39,40,41,43,42,44,45,46,47]> Varlabel:Telegram — Telegram

<995 fixed> Varlabel:Other — Other (open [Q12A_oth

<table>
<tr><td colspan="2"></td><td>er])
[op
en]
plea
se
spe
cify</td></tr>
</table>

<42 if Country in [1,3,5,6,7,9,11,13,16,17,18,20,21,23,24,25,28,29,30,31,32,33,27,35,36,34,38,37,39,392,40,43]> Varlabel:WeChat	WeChat	<998 fixed xor> Varlabel:Don't know	Don't know
<47 if Country in [1,5,6,12,13,16,19,20,21,22,37,40,4,27,42,16,2,31,33,43,15,29]> Varlabel:Signal	Signal	<999 fixed xor> Varlabel:None of these	None of these
<1 fixed if Country in [1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14,15,16,17,18,19,20,21,22,23,24,25,26,29,28,30,31,32,33,27,35,36,34,37,38,39,40,43,41,42,44,45,46,47]> Varlabel:Facebook	Facebook		

Base: All
*Question type: **Multiple***
#row order: randomize #Columns: 2
#Question display logic:
if Q12A and not Q12A.has_any([998,999])
[Varlabel - Which, if any, of the following have you used for finding, reading, watching, sharing or discussing _news_ in _the last week_? Please select all that apply.]

[Q12B] Which, if any, of the following have you used for finding, reading, watching, sharing or discussing _news_ in _the last week_? Please select all that apply.

<2 if 2 in Q12A> Varlabel:LinkedIn	LinkedIn	<50 fixed if 50 in Q12A> Varlabel:Facebook Messenger	Facebook Messenger
<4 if 4 in Q12A> Varlabel:X (formerly Twitter)	X (formerly Twitter)	<76 if 76 in Q12A> Varlabel:TikTok	TikTok
<5 if 5 in Q12A> Varlabel:YouTube	YouTube	<78 if 78 in Q12A> Varlabel:Nextdoor	Nextdoor
<7 if 7 in Q12A> Varlabel:Instagram	Instagram	<82 if 82 in Q12A> Varlabel:Discord	Discord
<9 if 9 in Q12A> Varlabel:Reddit	Reddit	<90 if 90 in Q12A> Varlabel:Twitch	Twitch
<13 if 13 in Q12A> Varlabel:Pinterest	Pinterest	<154 if 154 in Q12A> Varlabel:Mastodon	Mastodon
<15 if 15 in Q12A> Varlabel:WhatsApp	WhatsApp	<159 if 159 in Q12A> Varlabel:Threads	Threads

<17 if 17 in Q12A> Varlabel:Viber	Viber	<160 if 160 in Q12A> Varlabel:BlueSky	BlueSky
<18 if 18 in Q12A> Varlabel:Snapchat	Snapchat	<161 if 161 in Q12A> Varlabel:Rumble	Rumble
<40 if 40 in Q12A> Varlabel:Telegram	Telegram	<995 fixed> Varlabel:Other	$Q12A_other
<42 if 42 in Q12A> Varlabel:WeChat	WeChat	<998 fixed xor> Varlabel:Don't know	Don't know
<47 if 47 in Q12A> Varlabel:Signal	Signal	<999 fixed xor> Varlabel:None of these	None of these
<1 fixed if 1 in Q12A> Varlabel:Facebook	Facebook		

#option display logic:
<995> - If [Q12A] - Other is selected [if 995 in Q12A]

#Question display logic:
if Q12B.has_any([1,4,5,7,18,76])

*Question type: **Multiple***
#row order: randomize
#Question display logic:
If [Q12_Social_source] - Facebook is selected [if Q12_Social_source == 1]

[Q12_Social_sources_Facebook] You said that you use **Facebook** for news… When it comes to news on **Facebook**, which of these sources do you generally pay most attention to? Please select all that apply.

Response Option List: Q12_Social_sources_answers

*Question type: **Multiple***
#row order: randomize
#Question display logic:
If [Q12_Social_source] - X (formerly Twitter) is selected [if Q12_Social_source == 4]

[Q12_Social_sources_Twitter] You said that you use **X (formerly Twitter)** for news… When it comes to news on **X (formerly Twitter)**, which of these sources do you generally pay most attention to? Please select all that apply.

Response Option List: Q12_Social_sources_answers

*Question type: **Multiple***
#row order: randomize
#Question display logic:
If [Q12_Social_source] - YouTube is selected [if Q12_Social_source == 5]

[Q12_Social_sources_Youtube] You said that you use **YouTube** for news… When it comes to news on **YouTube**, which of these sources do you generally pay most attention to? Please select all that apply.

Response Option List: Q12_Social_sources_answers

*Question type: **Multiple***
#row order: randomize
#Question display logic:
If [Q12_Social_source] - Instagram is selected [if Q12_Social_source == 7]

[Q12_Social_sources_Instagram] You said that you use **Instagram** for news… When it comes to news on **Instagram**, which of these sources do you generally pay most attention to? Please select all that apply.

Response Option List: Q12_Social_sources_answers

*Question type: **Multiple***
#row order: randomize
#Question display logic:
If [Q12_Social_source] - Snapchat is selected [if Q12_Social_source == 18]

[Q12_Social_sources_Snapchat] You said that you use **Snapchat** for news… When it comes to news on **Snapchat**, which of these sources do you generally pay most attention to? Please select all that apply.

Response Option List: Q12_Social_sources_answers

*Question type: **Multiple***
#row order: randomize
#Question display logic:
If [Q12_Social_source] - TikTok is selected [if Q12_Social_source == 76]

[Q12_Social_sources_Tiktok] You said that you use **TikTok** for news… When it comes to news on **TikTok**, which of these sources do you generally pay most attention to? Please select all that apply.

Response Option List: Q12_Social_sources_answers

*Question type: **Multiple***

[Q12_Social_sources_2024_Mainstream] You said that you pay attention to <u>mainstream news outlets or journalists</u> for news on social media. Can you name any of the accounts you follow or pay attention to? Please name up to three.

<1>	undefined (open [Q12_Social_sources_2024_Mainstream_t1]) [open]
<2>	undefined (open [Q12_Social_sources_2024_Mainstream_t2]) [open]
<3>	undefined (open [Q12_Social_sources_2024_Mainstream_t3]) [open]
<4 fixed xor>	I can't think of any right now

*Question type: **Multiple***

[Q12_Social_sources_2024_alternative] You said that you pay attention to <u>$pipe_Q12_Social_sources_2024_alternative</u> for news on social media. Can you name any of the accounts you follow or pay attention to? Please name up to three.

<1>	undefined (open [Q12_Social_sources_2024_alternative_t1]) [open]
<2>	undefined (open [Q12_Social_sources_2024_alternative_t2]) [open]
<3>	undefined (open [Q12_Social_sources_2024_alternative_t3]) [open]
<4 fixed xor>	I can't think of any right now

*Question type: **Multiple***
#row order: custom($xcustom_order_Q13)
[Varlabel - During an _average week_ in which, if any, of the following ways do you share or participate in news coverage? Please select all that apply.]

[Q13] During an _average week_ in which, if any, of the following ways do you share or participate in news coverage? Please select all that apply.

<1> Varlabel:Share a news story via social network (e.g. Facebook, X (formerly Twitter), LinkedIn)	Share a news story via social network (e.g. Facebook, X (formerly Twitter), LinkedIn)	<11> Varlabel:Talk _online_ with friends and colleagues about a news story (e.g. by email, social media, messaging app)	Talk _online_ with friends and colleagues about a news story (e.g. by email, social media, messaging app)
<2> Varlabel:Share a news story via email	Share a news story via email	<12> Varlabel:Talk _face to face_ with friends and colleagues about a news story	Talk _face to face_ with friends and colleagues about a news story

<3> Varlabel:Rate, like or favourite a news story	Rate, like or favourite a news story	<13> Varlabel:Share a news story via an instant messenger (e.g. WhatsApp, Facebook Messenger)	Share a news story via an instant messenger (e.g. WhatsApp, Facebook Messenger)
<4> Varlabel:Comment on a news story in a social network (e.g. Facebook or X (formerly Twitter))	Comment on a news story in a social network (e.g. Facebook or X (formerly Twitter))	<14> Varlabel:Read the comments on social media posts	Read the comments on social media posts
<5> Varlabel:Comment on a news story on a news website	Comment on a news story on a news website	<15> Varlabel:Read the comments on news websites	Read the comments on news websites
<9> Varlabel:Vote in an online poll via a news site or social network	Vote in an online poll via a news site or social network	<999 fixed xor> Varlabel:None of these	None of these

Base: All
*Question type: **Single***

[Q1di_2017] Do you find yourself actively trying to avoid news these days?

<1>	Often
<2>	Sometimes
<3>	Occasionally
<4>	Never
<998>	Don't know

*Question type: **Single***
[Varlabel - Please indicate your level of agreement with the following statement. "I am worn out by the amount of news there is these days."]

[Q1e_2019] Please indicate your level of agreement with the following statement. "I am worn out by the amount of news there is these days."

<1> Varlabel:Strongly disagree	Strongly disagree
<2> Varlabel:Tend to disagree	Tend to disagree
<3> Varlabel:Neither agree nor disagree	Neither agree nor disagree
<4> Varlabel:Tend to agree	Tend to agree
<5> Varlabel:Strongly agree	Strongly agree

Base: All who agree they are worn out by the amount of news (Q1e2019 = 4 OR 5)
*Question type: **Open***
#any
#Question display logic:
If [Q1e_2019] - Tend to agree or Strongly agree, is selected [if Q1e_2019 in [4,5]]

[Q1_fatigue_open_2024] Tell us more about why you say you are feeling worn out by the amount of news?

Don't know

*Question type: **Text***

The next few questions will focus on the topic of artificial intelligence (AI) in journalism. By AI, we are referring to computer systems taught to mimic intelligent human behaviours.

Base: All
*Question type: **Single***
#row order: reverse

[Q1_AIAwareness_2024] How much, if anything, have you heard or read about artificial intelligence (AI)?

<1>	A large amount
<2>	A moderate amount
<3>	A small amount
<4>	Nothing at all
<5 fixed>	Don't know

Base: All
*Question type: **Grid***
#row order: randomize(rand2) #column order: reverse

[Q2_AIComfortlevel_2024] In general, how comfortable or uncomfortable are you with using NEWS produced in each of the following ways...?

- [Q2_AIComfortlevel_2024_1]	Mostly by artificial intelligence (AI) with some human oversight
- [Q2_AIComfortlevel_2024_2]	Mostly by a human journalist with some help from artificial intelligence (AI)
<1>	Very comfortable
<2>	Somewhat comfortable
<3>	Neither comfortable nor uncomfortable
<4>	Somewhat uncomfortable
<5>	Very uncomfortable
<6 fixed>	Don't know

[Q3_AIComfortlevel_News_2024] In general, how comfortable or uncomfortable are you with using NEWS about each of the following topics <u>produced mostly by artificial intelligence (AI)</u> with some human oversight?

- [Q3_AIComfortlevel_News_2024_1]	Politics
- [Q3_AIComfortlevel_News_2024_2]	Crime
- [Q3_AIComfortlevel_News_2024_3]	Business
- [Q3_AIComfortlevel_News_2024_4]	Sports
- [Q3_AIComfortlevel_News_2024_5]	Celebrity or entertainment news
- [Q3_AIComfortlevel_News_2024_6]	Arts and culture
- [Q3_AIComfortlevel_News_2024_7]	Science and Technology
- [Q3_AIComfortlevel_News_2024_8]	Local news
<1>	Very comfortable
<2>	Somewhat comfortable
<3>	Neither comfortable nor uncomfortable
<4>	Somewhat uncomfortable
<5>	Very uncomfortable
<6 fixed>	Don't know

[Q1d_2022] Which of the following types of news, if any, are you interested in? Please select all that apply.

<1>	International news	<11>	Sports news
<2>	Political news	<12>	Science and technology news
<4>	News about mental health/wellness	<13>	Environment and climate change news
<5>	Local news (e.g. about my region, city or town)	<14>	Social justice news (e.g. race/gender inequality, LGBTQ+ rights, etc.)
<6>	Business, financial and economic news	<15>	News about crime and personal security
<7>	Entertainment and celebrity news	<16>	Fun news (e.g. satire, news that makes me laugh)
<8>	Lifestyle or culture news	<98 fixed xor>	Don't know
<10>	Education news	<99 fixed xor>	None of these

[Q_Needs_3_2024] In your experience, how much of the information you need, if any, is available to access on each of the following topics?

-[Q_Needs_3_2024_1]	International news	-[Q_Needs_3_2024_9]	Culture (e.g. music, books, film, arts, etc.)
-[Q_Needs_3_2024_2]	Political news	-[Q_Needs_3_2024_10]	Education news
-[Q_Needs_3_2024_3]	News about coronavirus	-[Q_Needs_3_2024_11]	Sports news
-[Q_Needs_3_2024_4]	News about mental health/wellness	-[Q_Needs_3_2024_12]	Science and technology news
-[Q_Needs_3_2024_5]	Local news (e.g. about my region, city or town)	-[Q_Needs_3_2024_13]	Environment and climate change news
-[Q_Needs_3_2024_6]	Business, financial and economic news	-[Q_Needs_3_2024_14]	Social justice news (e.g. race/gender inequality, LGBTQ+ rights, etc.)
-[Q_Needs_3_2024_7]	Entertainment and celebrity news	-[Q_Needs_3_2024_15]	News about crime and personal security
-[Q_Needs_3_2024_8]	Lifestyle or culture news	-[Q_Needs_3_2024_16]	Fun news (e.g. satire, news that makes me laugh)

<1>	All of the information I need
<2>	Most of the information I need
<3>	Some of the information I need
<4>	None of the information I need
<5>	Don't know
<6 fixed>	I don't need any information on this topic